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CLAIMS

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- 1. A method for providing a vertical comb drive, the method comprising: fabricating a device comprising rotor comb element, the rotor element comb comprising a main body and a plurality of substantially parallel extensions in a comb arrangement, and at least one of a plurality of stator comb elements, comprising a main body and a plurality of substantially parallel extensions in a comb arrangement, adapted to be interlaced with the rotor, all on a single layer of a substrate.
 - 2. The method of claim 1, wherein said at least one of a plurality of stators comprise two, substantially opposite stators, wherein the rotor is located between the two stators.
 - 3. The method of claim 1, wherein fabricating of the device is done in a micro-machining process.
 - 4. The method of claim 1, wherein said at least one of a plurality of stators are positioned and secured in position using glue.
 - 5. The method of claim 1, wherein displacement limiters are used to limit displacement of the rotor.
- 20 6. The method of claim 5, wherein the displacement limiters compriseedges of slits in a surrounding body.
 - 7. The method of claim 1, wherein the rotor and said at least one of a plurality of stators are each suspended on flexible supports.
- 8. The method of claim 7, wherein the flexible supports are used to reposition the rotor with respect to said at least one of a plurality of stators, so as to achieve realignment.
 - 9. The method of claim 7, wherein the flexible supports have nonlinear kinematic-dependent rigidity.

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- 10. The method of claim 1, wherein the rotor is provided with two substantially opposite torsion bars that define a rotation axis substantually near an external surface of the rotor.
- 11. The method of claim 10, wherein the external surface is an upper surface.
- 12. The method of claim 11, wherein the external surface is a bottom surface.

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- 13. The method of claim 1, wherein the thickness of the extensions of said at least one of a plurality of stators is greater than the thickness of extensions of the rotor.
- 14. The method of claim 1, wherein the rotor is positioned in an elevated position with respect to said at least one of a plurality of stators.
- 15. The method of claim 1, wherein the rotor is positioned in a lowered position with respect to said at least one of a plurality of stators.
- 16. The method of claim 1, further comprising controlling motion of the rotor by selecting frequencies of rotor motion thereby determining a first time interval of confined motion characterized as the time during which the motion of the rotor is limited by motion limiters and direction of motion is reveresed, and a second time interval during which the motion of the rotor is not limited, and tuning the frequencies to a desired ratio between thes first time interval and the second time interval.
- 17. The method of claim 1, wherein a driving alternating voltage is used to achieve periodic switching frequency of the rotor.
 - 18. The method of claim 1, wherein the rotor comprises a micro-mirror.
- 19. A vertical comb drive device comprising:
 a rotor comb element, the rotor element comb comprising a main body and a
 plurality of substantially parallel extensions in a comb arrangement, and at least one of a plurality of stator comb elements, comprising a main body and a plurality of substantially parallel extensions in a comb arrangement, adapted to be interlaced with the rotor, all on a single layer of a substrate.

- 20. The device of claim 19, wherein said at least one of a plurality of stators comprise two, substantially opposite stators, wherein the rotor is located between the two stators.
- 21. The device of claim 19, wherein said at least one of a plurality of stators are positioned and secured in position using glue.
- 22. The device of claim 19, wherein displacement limiters are used to limit displacement of the rotor.
- 23. The device of claim 22, wherein the displacement limiters comprise edges of slits in a surrounding body.
- 10 24. The device of claim 19, wherein the rotor and said at least one of a plurality of stators are each suspended on flexible supports.

- 25. The device of claim 24, wherein the flexible supports are used to reposition the rotor with respect to said at least one of a plurality of stators, so as to achieve realignment.
- 15 26. The device of claim 24, wherein the flexible supports have nonlinear kinematic-dependent rigidity.
 - 27. The devoie of claim 19, wherein the rotor is provided with two substantially opposite torsion bars that define a rotation axis substantually near an external surface of the rotor.
- 20 28. The device of claim 27, wherein the external surface is an upper surface.
 - 29. The device of claim 27, wherein the external surface is a bottom surface.
 - 30. The device of claim 19, wherein the thickness of the extensions of said at least one of a plurality of stators is greater than the thickness of extensions of the rotor.
- 25 31. The device of claim 19, wherein the rotor is positioned in an elevated position with respect to said at least one of a plurality of stators.
 - 32. The device of claim 19, wherein the rotor is positioned in a lowered position with respect to said at least one of a plurality of stators.
- 33. The device of claim 19, wherein a driving alternating voltage is used to achieve periodic switching frequency of the rotor.

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- 34. The device of claim 19, wherein the rotor comprises a micro-mirror.
- 35. A method for providing a vertical comb drive substantially as described in the present specification, accompanying drawings and appending claims.
- 36. A vertical comb drive device substantially as described in the present specification, accompanying drawings and appending claims.